

Personality Disorders The Challenges of a Team Approach



Personality Disorders

Difficulties for individual agencies

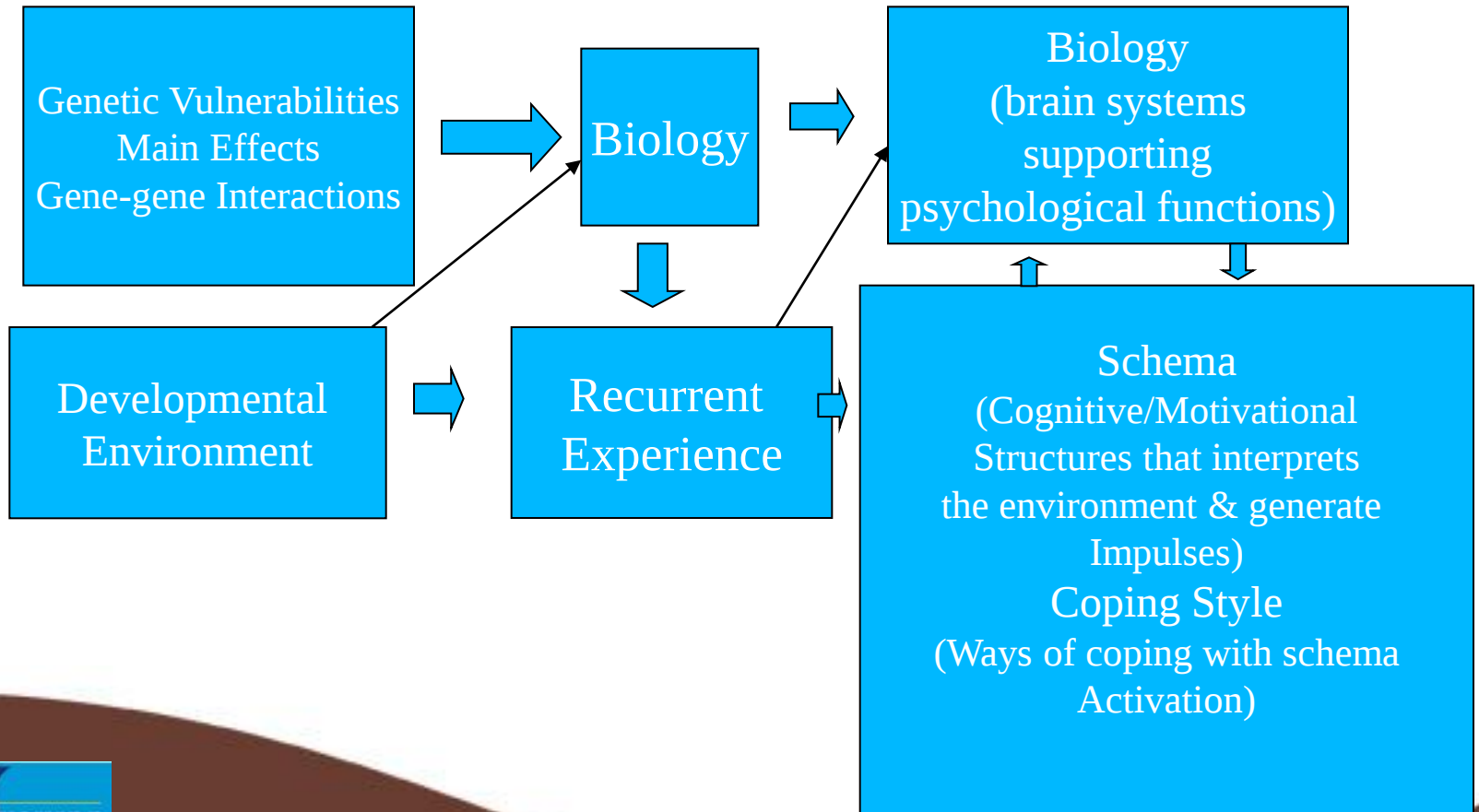
1. Stressful
2. Emotionally draining
3. Feeling alone

Personality Disorders

Personality disorders are a class of social disorders characterised by enduring maladaptive patterns of behaviour, cognition and inner experience, exhibited across many contexts and deviating markedly from those accepted by the individual's culture. These patterns develop early, are inflexible and are associated with significant distress or disability

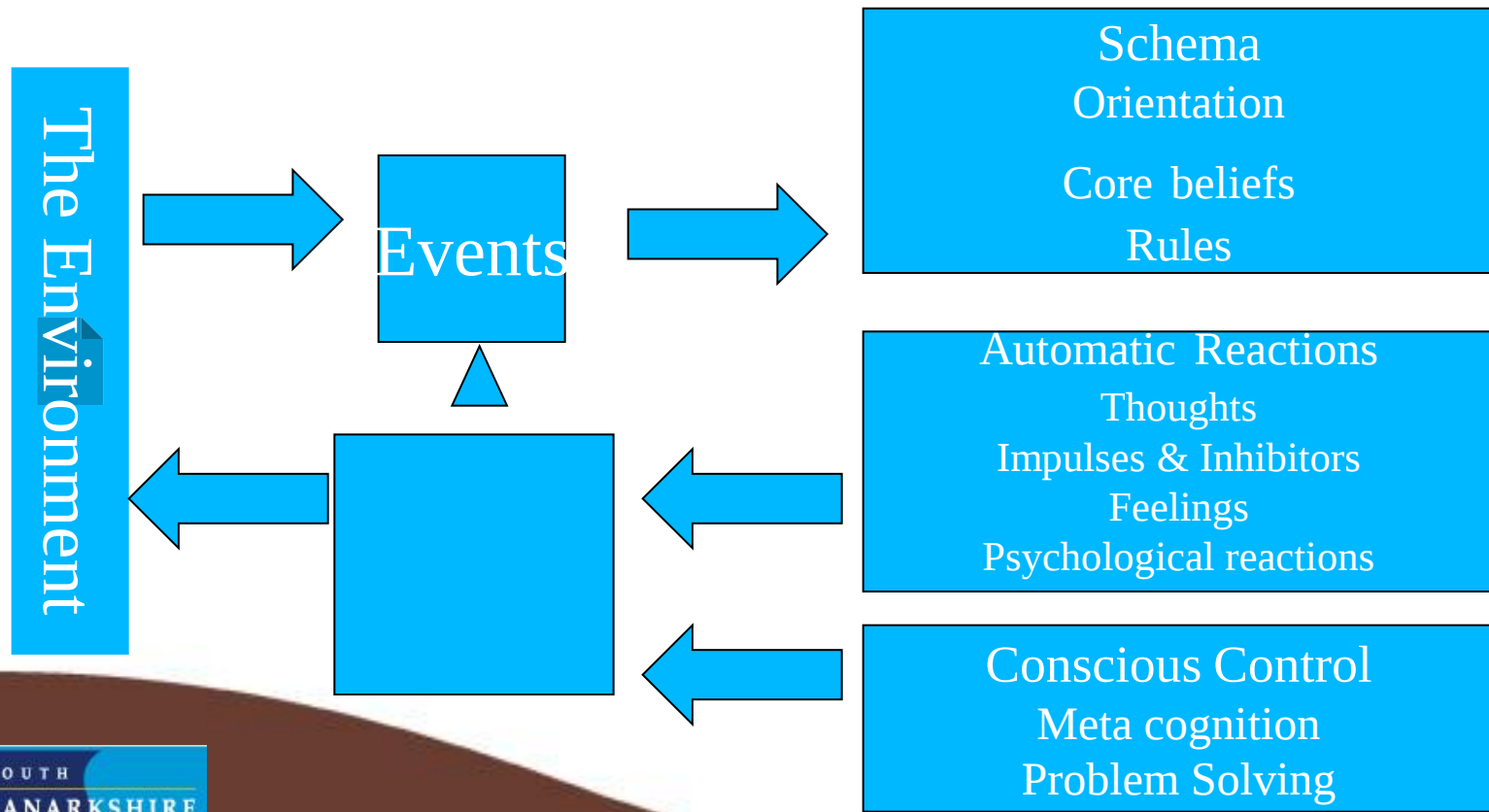
Personality Disorders

Development of Propensities



Personality Disorders

Classic Schema Model



Personality Disorders

Legislation

Mental Health Act

Mental Disorder (LD, PD,
Illness)

Danger to self or others

Treatment

Personality Disorders

Legislation

Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003

S 57 a

3) The conditions referred to in subsection (2)(a) above are—

- (a) that the offender has a mental disorder;
- (b) that medical treatment which would be likely to—
 - (i) prevent the mental disorder worsening; or
 - (ii) alleviate any of the symptoms, or effects, of the disorder,is available for the offender;
- (c) that if the offender were not provided with such medical treatment there would be a significant risk—
 - (i) to the health, safety or welfare of the offender; or
 - (ii) to the safety of any other person; and
- (d) that the making of a compulsion order in respect of the offender is necessary.

Personality Disorders

Legislation

Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003

130 Mentally disordered persons subject to criminal proceedings: assessment and treatment

S 52 D(i) that the person in respect of whom the application is made has a mental disorder;

(1) Subject to subsection (2) below, in this Act “mental disorder” means any—

- (a) mental illness;
- (b) personality disorder; or
- (c) learning disability,

however caused or manifested; and cognate expressions shall be construed accordingly.

Personality Disorders

Criminal Justice and Licensing (S)
Act 2010

Community Payback Order

Mental Health Treatment
requirement

Personality Disorders

Treatment

Someone who is subject to short-term detention or a compulsory treatment order can be given treatment in accordance with rules set out in part 16 of the Act which deals with medical treatment. The definition of ‘medical treatment’ under the Act is quite wide. It means treatment for mental disorder and as well as medical treatments like drug treatments and electro-convulsive (ECT), it also covers **nursing, care, psychological interventions, habilitation and rehabilitation.** (‘Habilitation’ and ‘rehabilitation’ cover things like education and training in work, social and independent living skills.)

Personality Disorders

Diagnosing PD

3 formats

DSM iv (American)

DSM v (American)

ICD 10 (Rest of world)

Personality Disorders

<i>DSM-IV</i>	<i>ICD-10</i>
Paranoid	Paranoid
Schizoid	Schizoid
Schizotypal	
Borderline	Emotionally Unstable Borderline type
Antisocial	Dissocial
Histrionic	Histrionic
Narcissistic	
Avoidant	Anxious (avoidant)
Dependent	Dependent
Obsessive-Compulsive	Anankastic
	Emotionally Unstable Impulsive
Not otherwise sepecified (NOS)	Unspecified

Personality Disorders

DSM 5

1. Antisocial
2. Avoidant
3. Borderline
4. Narcissistic
5. Obsessive Compulsive
6. Schizotypal

Personality Disorders

Psychopathy

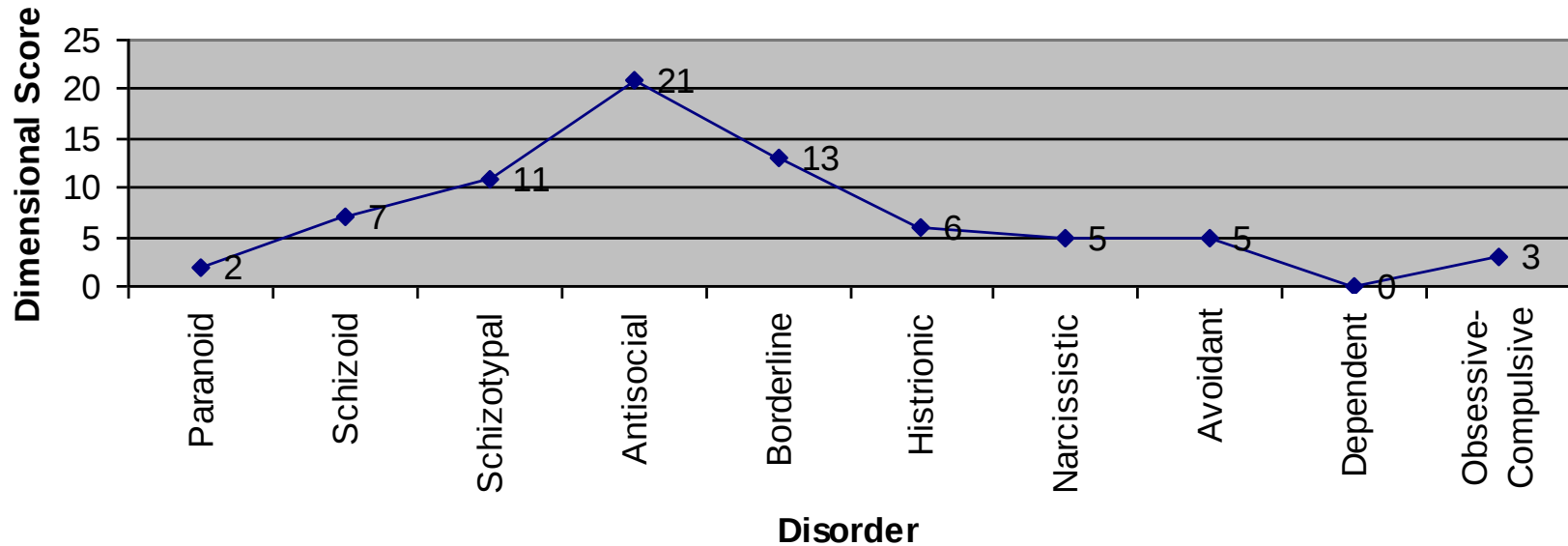
An additional personality disorder
tested separately

Personality Disorders

Dissocial Antisocial Psychopathic

Personality Disorders

Personality Disorder Profile



Personality Disorders

Definition of PD

Persistent

Pathological

Pervasive

Personality Disorders

Treatment (What Works)

Cognitive Behavioural Therapy (CBT)

Dialectical Behaviour Therapy (DBT)

Psycho Therapy (Transference)

Mindfulness

Mentalisation

Personality Disorders

Treatment Principles

Risk

Needs

Responsivity

Personality Disorders

Case 1

Accuracy of Diagnosis

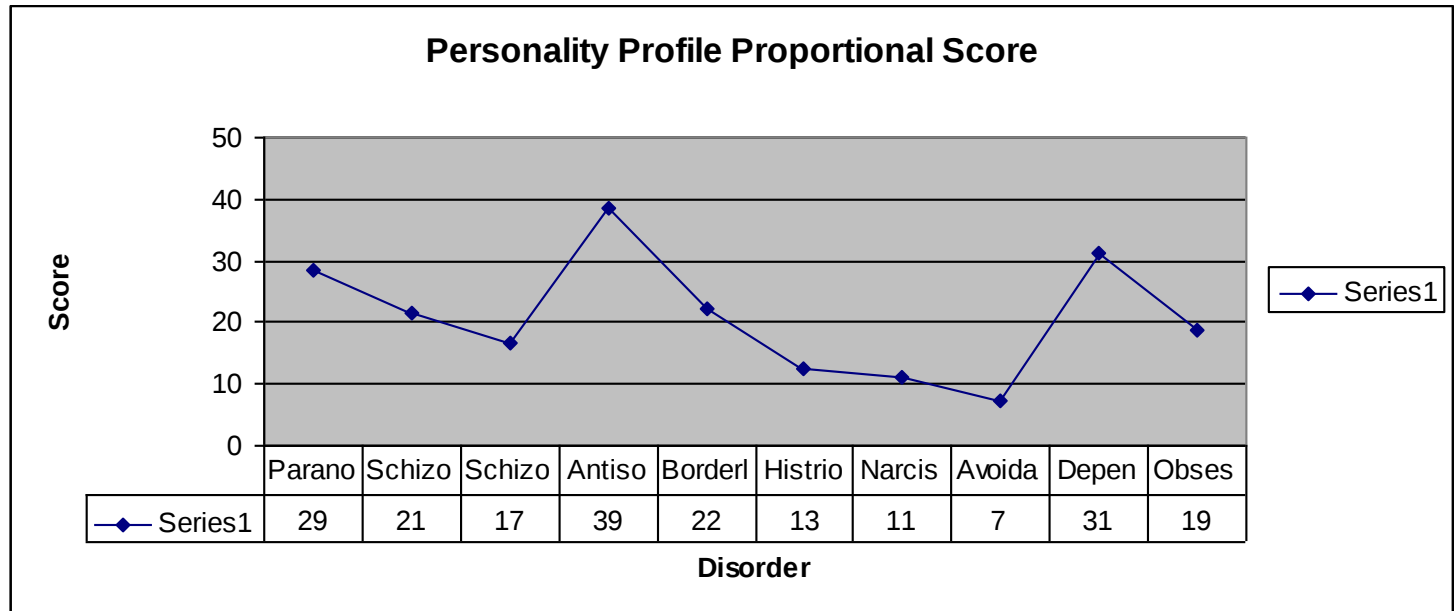
Clarity of thinking

Personality Disorders

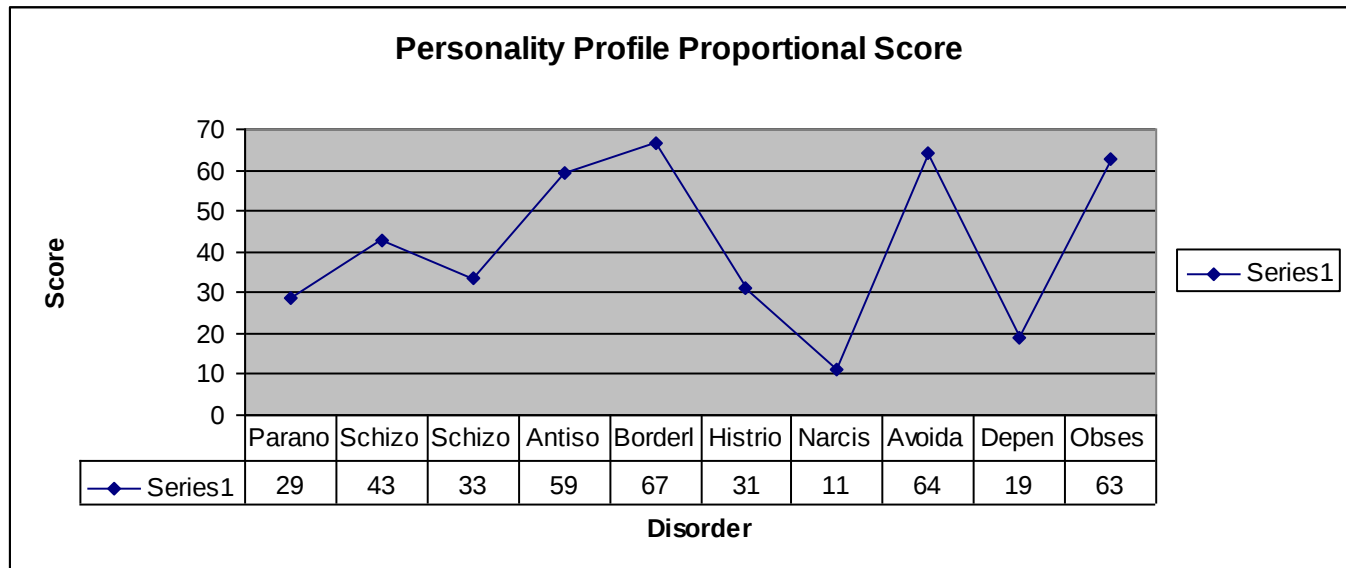
Case 2

The disjointed non functioning team

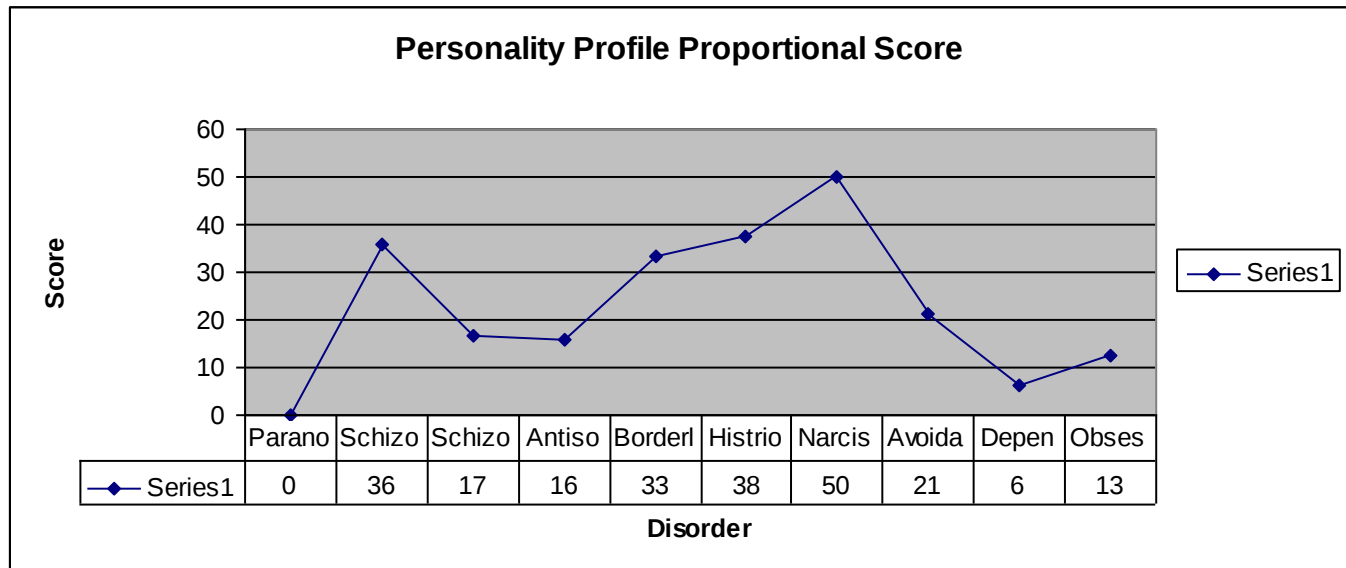
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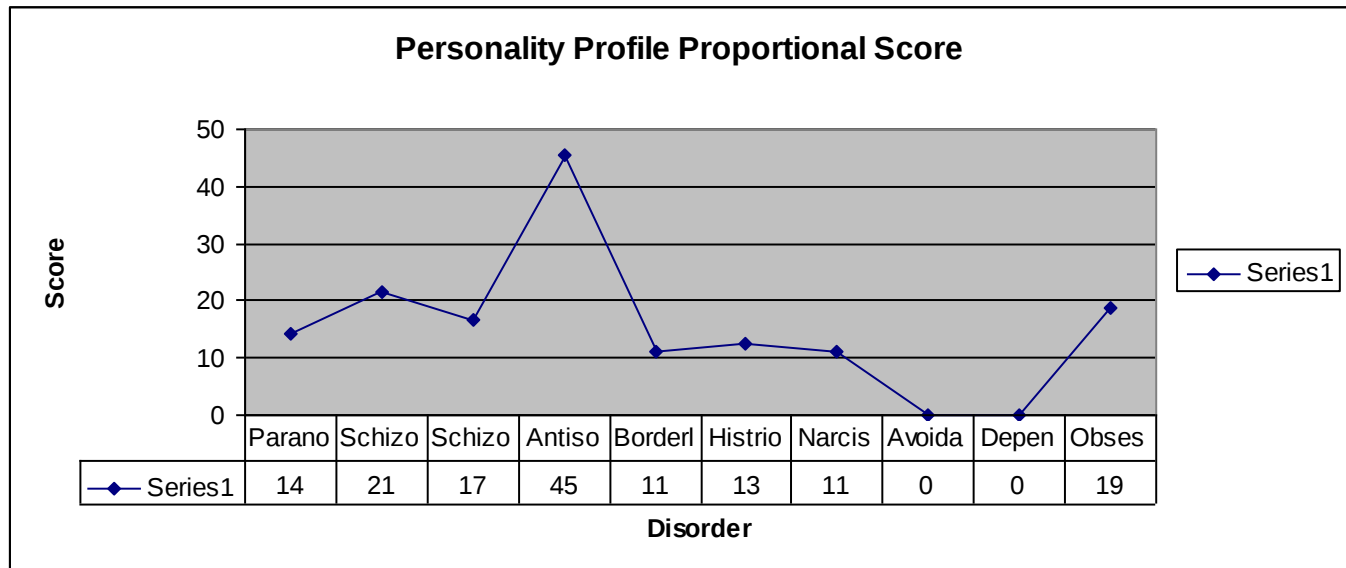
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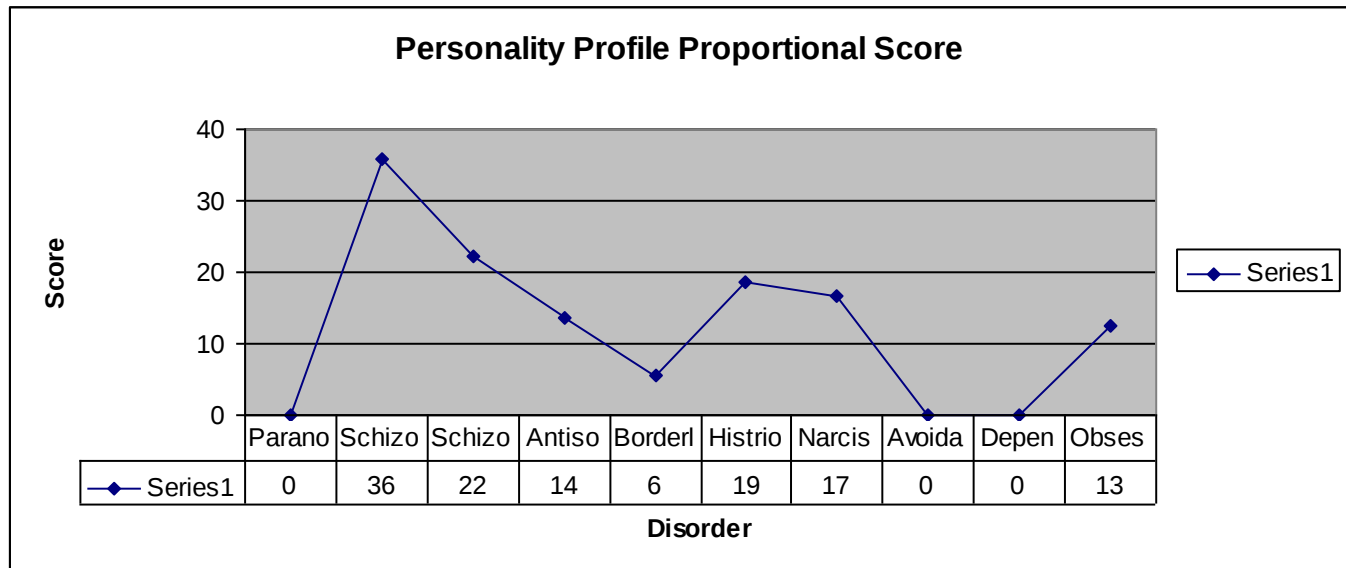
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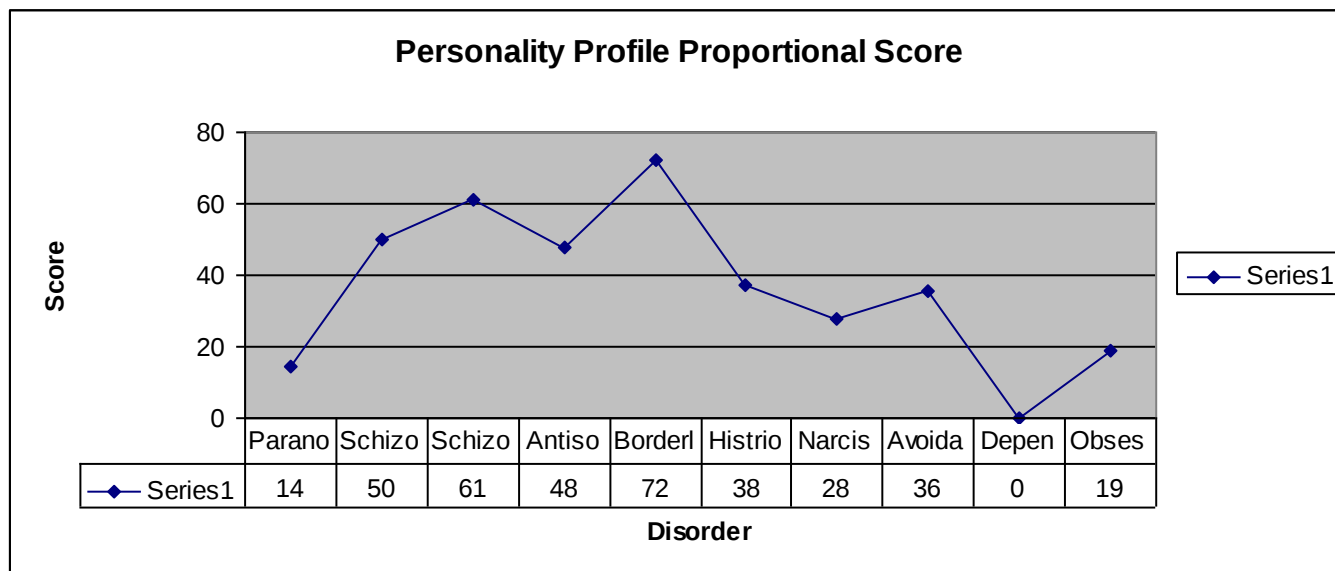
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